Department of Energy

Special Nuclear Material means plutonium, uranium enriched in the isotope 233 or in the isotope 235, and any other material which the Secretary determines to be special nuclear material pursuant to the Atomic Energy Act.

 $[62\ FR\ 68509,\ Dec.\ 31,\ 1997,\ as\ amended\ at\ 71\ FR\ 68736,\ Nov.\ 28,\ 2006]$

§ 1045.4 Responsibilities.

- (a) The Director of Classification shall:
- (1) Manage the Government-wide system for the classification and declassification of RD and FRD in accordance with the Atomic Energy Act;
- (2) In coordination with the DoD, develop regulations to implement the RD and FRD classification system;
- (3) Determine whether nuclear-related information is RD;
- (4) Oversee agency implementation of the RD and FRD classification system to ensure compliance with this part;
- (5) Review agency implementing policies and conduct on-site reviews of each agency's program established under this part;
- (6) Prepare and distribute classification guides concerning RD and FRD and review such guides developed by any agency;
- (7) Consider and take action on complaints and suggestions from any person with respect to administration of this program; and
- (8) Periodically meet with interested members of the public to solicit input for the classification and declassification program.
- (b) The Chief Health, Safety and Security Officer shall:
- (1) Declassify RD which may be published without undue risk to the common defense and security;
- (2) Jointly with the DoD, determine which information in the RD category relating primarily to the miliary utilization of nuclear weapons may be declassified or placed into the FRD category; and
- (3) Jointly with the DoD, declassify FRD which may be published without undue risk to the common defense and security.
- (c) The DoD jointly with the DOE shall:
- (1) Determine which information in the RD category relating primarily to

the military utilization of nuclear weapons may be declassified or placed into the FRD category;

- (2) Ensure that classification guides for FRD and RD relating primarily to the military utilization of nuclear weapons are prepared; and
- (3) Declassify FRD and RD relating primarily to the military utilization of nuclear weapons which may be published without undue risk to the common defense and security.
- (d) The Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) shall:
- (1) Jointly with the DOE, develop classification guides for programs over which both agencies have cognizance; and
- (2) Ensure the review and proper classification of RD by RD classifiers under this part, which is generated by the NRC or by its licensed or regulated facilities and activities.
- (e) Heads of Agencies with access to RD and FRD shall:
- (1) Ensure that RD and FRD are classified in such a manner as to assure the common defense and security in accordance with the policies established in this part;
- (2) Designate an RD management official to direct and administer the RD classification program within the agency; and
- (3) Promulgate implementing directives.
- (f) Agency RD management officials shall:
- (1) Jointly with the DOE, develop classification guides for programs over which both agencies have cognizance;
- (2) Ensure that agency and contractor personnel who generate RD and FRD documents have access to any classification guides needed;
- (3) Ensure that persons with access to RD and FRD are trained on the authorities required to classify and declassify RD and FRD information and documents and on handling procedures and that RD classifiers are trained on the procedures for classifying, declassifying, marking and handling RD and FRD information and documents; and
- (4) Cooperate and provide information as necessary to the Director of

§ 1045.5

Classification to fulfill responsibilities under this part.

 $[62\ {\rm FR}\ 68509,\ {\rm Dec.}\ 31,\ 1997,\ {\rm as}\ {\rm amended}\ {\rm at}\ 71\ {\rm FR}\ 68736,\ {\rm Nov.}\ 28,\ 2006]$

§ 1045.5 Sanctions.

- (a) Knowing, willful, or negligent action contrary to the requirements of this part which results in the misclassification of information may result in appropriate sanctions. Such sanctions may range from administrative sanctions to civil or criminal penalties, depending on the nature and severity of the action as determined by appropriate authority, in accordance with applicable laws.
- (b) Other violations of the policies and procedures contained in this part may be grounds for administrative sanctions as determined by appropriate authority.

§ 1045.6 Openness Advisory Panel.

The DOE shall maintain an Openness Advisory Panel, in accordance with the Federal Advisory Committee Act, to provide the Secretary with independent advice and recommendations on Departmental openness initiatives, including classification and declassification issues that affect the public.

§ 1045.7 Suggestions or complaints.

- (a) Any person who has suggestions or complaints regarding the Department's classification and declassification policies and procedures may direct them in writing to the Director, Office of Classification, HS-90/Germantown Building, U.S. Department of Energy, 1000 Independence Avenue SW., Washington, DC 20585-1290.
- (b) Such letters should include a description of the issue or problem, the suggestion or complaint, all applicable background information, and an address for the response.
- (c) DOE will make every effort to respond within 60 days.
- (d) Under no circumstances shall persons be subject to retribution for making a suggestion or complaint regarding the Department's classification and declassification policies or programs.

[62 FR 68509, Dec. 31, 1997, as amended at 71 FR 68736, Nov. 28, 2006]

§1045.8 Procedural exemptions.

- (a) Exemptions to the procedural provisions of this part may be granted by the Director of Classification.
- (b) A request for an exemption shall be made in writing to the Director of Classification and shall provide all relevant facts, justification, and a proposed alternate procedure.

 $[62\ FR\ 68509,\ Dec.\ 31,\ 1997,\ as\ amended\ at\ 71\ FR\ 68737,\ Nov.\ 28,\ 2006]$

§ 1045.9 RD classification performance evaluation.

- (a) Heads of agencies shall ensure that RD management officials and those RD classifiers whose duties involve the classification or declassification of significant numbers of RD or FRD documents shall have their personnel performance evaluated with respect to classification activities.
- (b) Procedures for the evaluation under paragraph (a) of this section may be the same as those in place for NSI related classification activities as required by Executive Order 12958.

Subpart B—Identification of Restricted Data and Formerly Restricted Data Information

§ 1045.10 Purpose and scope.

- (a) This subpart implements sections 141 and 142 (42 U.S.C. 2161 and 2162) of the Atomic Energy Act, which provide for Government-wide policies and procedures concerning the classification and declassification of RD and FRD information.
- (b) This subpart establishes procedures for classification prohibitions for RD and FRD, describes authorities and procedures for identifying RD and FRD information, and specifies the policies and criteria DOE shall use in determining if nuclear-related information is RD or FRD.

§ 1045.11 Applicability.

This subpart applies to-

- (a) Any person with authorized access to RD or FRD;
- (b) Any agency with access to RD or FRD; and
- (c) Any person who might generate information determined to be RD or FRD.